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0637/01

May/June 2015

2 hours

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

DO **NOT** WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Section A and Section B

Answer **all** questions.

Section C

Answer **one** question.

Write your answers in the spaces provided on the Question Paper.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **9** printed pages and **3** lined pages.

Section A

Answer **all** questions.

- 1** Give one place a pre-school aged child might attend outside of the family unit to socialise with others.

.....[1]

- 2** Newborn babies communicate through crying.

Give **two** reasons why a very young baby might cry.

1

2 [2]

- 3** Give **four** indications of pregnancy.

1

2

3

4 [4]

- 4** Give **two** genetically inherited physical features.

1

2 [2]

- 5 Young children cannot identify things that might cause them harm. Therefore, adults need to ensure that their home is safe when they have young children.

Complete the chart to identify **four** safety measures in the home **and** their purpose.

Safety measure	Purpose

[8]

- 6 Describe **three** signs that might indicate a child is ready for toilet training.

1

2

3

[3]

- 7 Children develop strong attachments to those who care for them.

Outline **two** reasons why children may be separated from loved ones **and** the effect this may have on children.

Reason.....

Effect

Reason.....

Effect

[4]

- 8 Suggest **three** ways that parents can help to maintain children's good oral hygiene **and** for each, suggest why it is of benefit to the child.

An example has been given for you.

Method	Benefit
<i>Ensuring that children do not use a dummy/soother for long periods.</i>	<i>This prevents teeth becoming pushed out and malformed.</i>

[6]

[Total: 30 marks]

Section B

Answer **all** questions.

9 Learning self-help skills supports children's independence.

- (a)** Suggest **six** ways that parents and carers can help children to enjoy mealtimes and develop their independence.

1.....

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2.....

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3.....

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4.....

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5.....

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6.....

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[6]

- (b)** Outline **two** ways babies can be encouraged to move from bottle or breast to drinking from a cup by the age of two years.

1.....

.....

2.....

.....

[2]

- (c) Dressing and undressing helps children to feel grown up and gain independence.

Explain **four** features of children's clothing and give an explanation of how each feature helps children to dress and undress themselves.

Feature of clothing	How the feature helps children to dress and undress

[8]

- (d) Bathing is important to help maintain young babies' health.

Explain a suitable bath time routine for a young baby.

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.....[10]

- (e) As children get older bath time becomes more fun.

Suggest **four** ways to increase children's enjoyment of bath time.

1.....

2.....

3.....

4.....

[4]

10 Children need to develop well emotionally to go on to be happy adults.

(a) Night time and darkness can cause children anxiety.

Explain **four** ways that parents and carers can help children to sleep at night.

- 1.....
 - 2.....
 - 3.....
 - 4.....
- [4]

(b) Explain how parents can prepare children emotionally for the arrival of a new baby in the family.

.....

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.....[4]

(c) Children sometimes develop their understanding of relationships through imitation.

(i) Explain how adults can help children to explore imitation in their play.

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.....

.....[3]

(ii) Explain what children learn about relationships through this type of play.

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.....[3]

(d) Families with young children sometimes benefit from support outside of the home.

Give **three** examples of voluntary agencies available to help in the local community and suggest how they support families.

An example has been given for you.

Voluntary agencies	Their role in supporting families
<i>Citizens Advice centre</i>	<i>This is where parents can seek advice on a range of issues, such as housing and money matters.</i>

[6]

[Total: 50 marks]

Section C

Answer **one** question.

Write your answer on the following pages.

- 11 (a)** Some babies are born prematurely.

Explain some of the reasons why premature birth might happen. Describe the special care given to babies born prematurely. Explain the effects of having a baby born prematurely might have upon the family.

Or

- (b)** Cultural differences such as; ethnicity, religion and class upbringing affect attitudes towards pairing.

Describe how these differences might impact upon courtship, marriage and the decision to become parents.

[Total: 20 marks]

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